

Nucleotide metabolism

Chem 454: Biochemistry II

University of Wisconsin-Eau Claire

TABLE 25.1 Nomenclature of bases, nucleosides, and nucleotides

RNA

Base	Ribonucleoside	Ribonucleotide (5'-monophosphate)
Adenine (A)	Adenosine	Adenylate (AMP)
Guanine (G)	Guanosine	Guanylate (GMP)
Uracil (U)	Uridine	Uridylate (UMP)
Cytosine (C)	Cytidine	Cytidylate (CMP)

DNA

Base	Deoxyribonucleoside	Deoxyribonucleotide (5'-monophosphate)
Adenine (A)	Deoxyadenosine	Deoxyadenylate (dAMP)
Guanine (G)	Deoxyguanosine	Deoxyguanylate (dGMP)
Thymine (T)	Thymidine	Thymidylate (TMP)
Cytosine (C)	Deoxycytidine	Deoxycytidylate (dCMP)

SALVAGE PATHWAY

Activated ribose (PRPP) + base



Nucleotide

DE NOVO PATHWAY

**Activated ribose (PRPP) + amino acids
+ ATP + CO₂ + ...**



Nucleotide

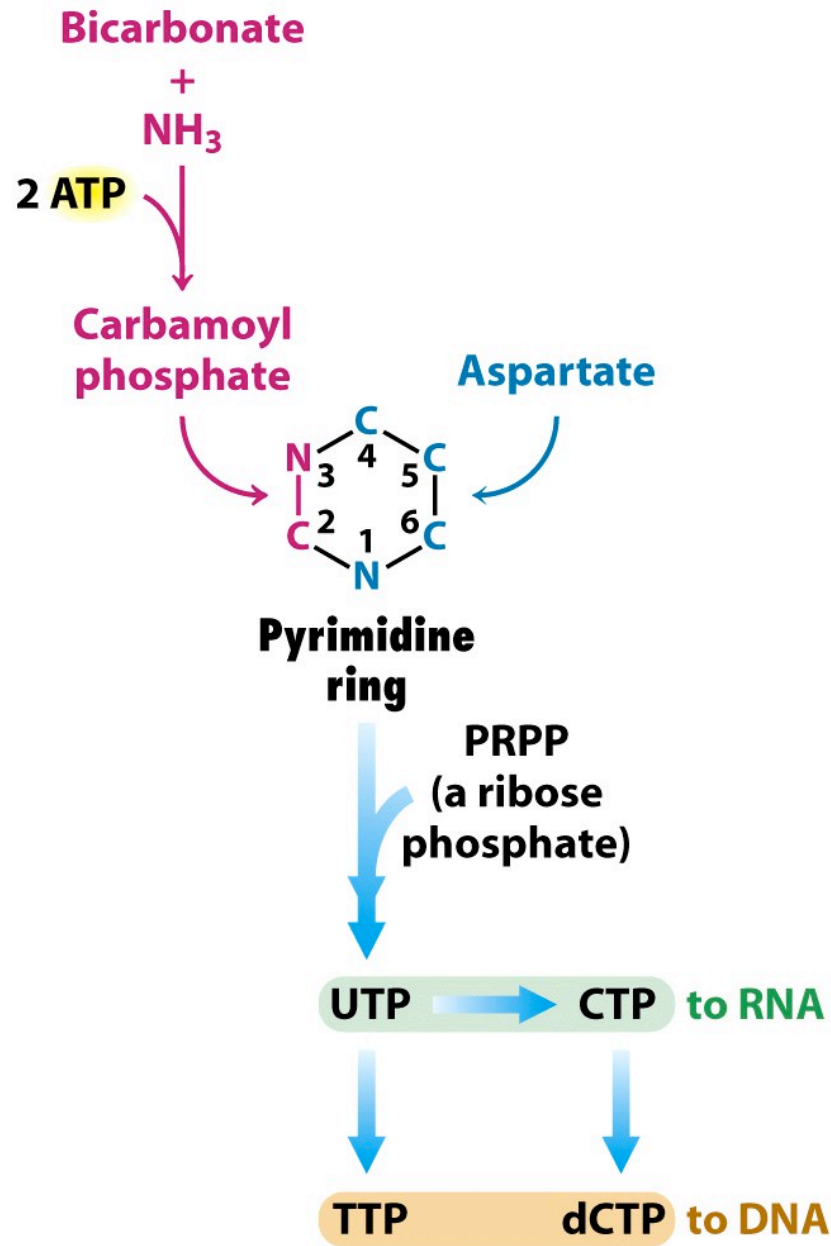
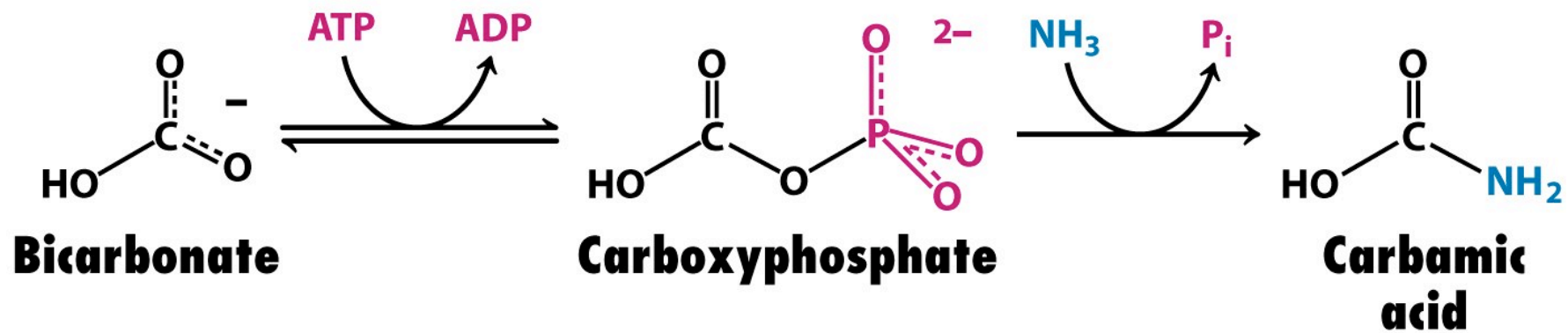


Figure 25-2
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2 ATP-Grasp domains

Glutamine

NH_3

**Carbamic
acid**

**Carbamoyl
phosphate**

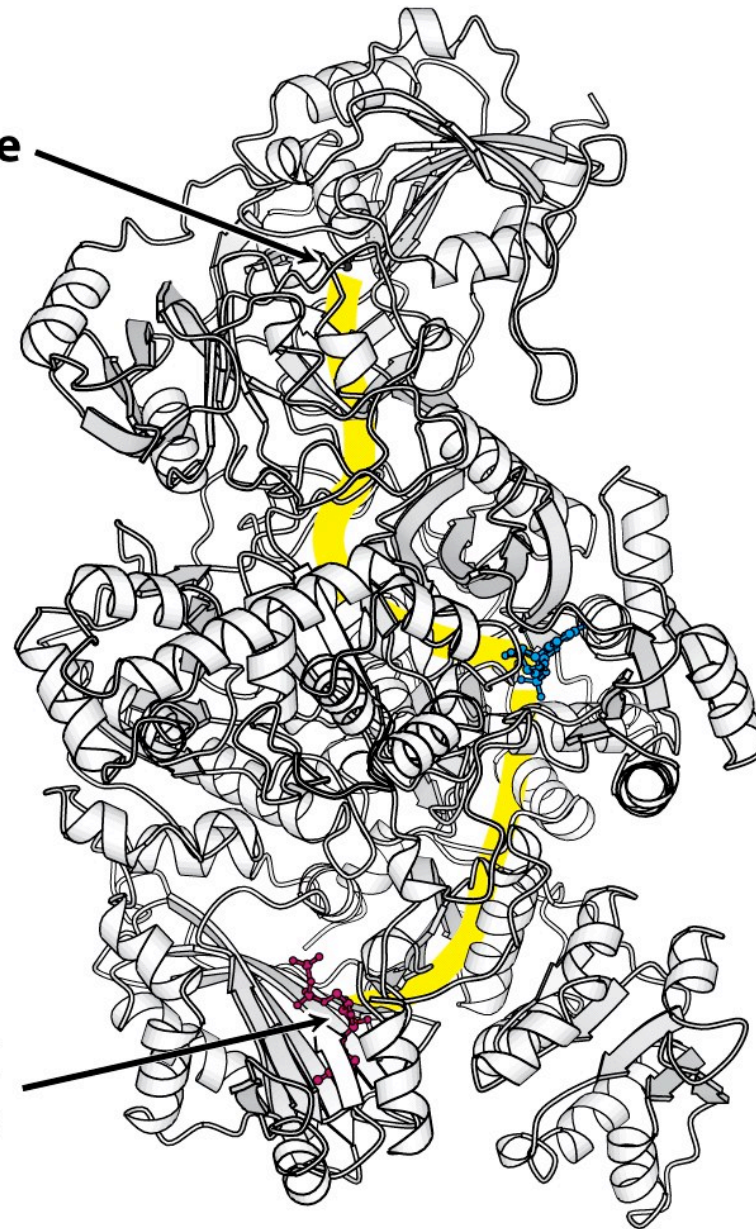
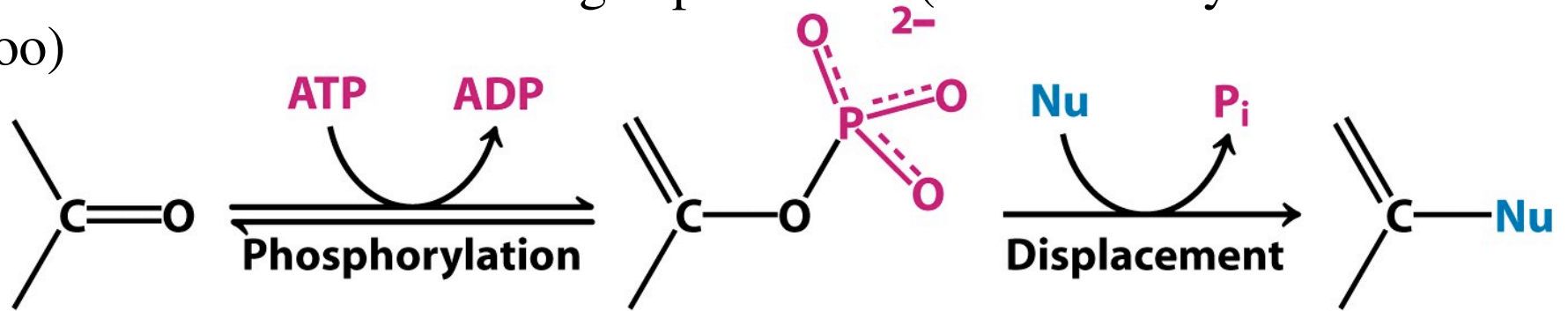


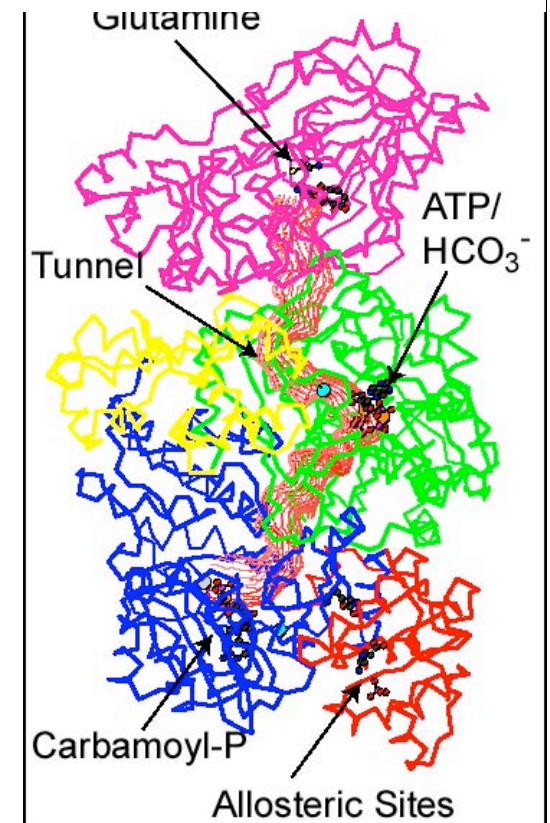
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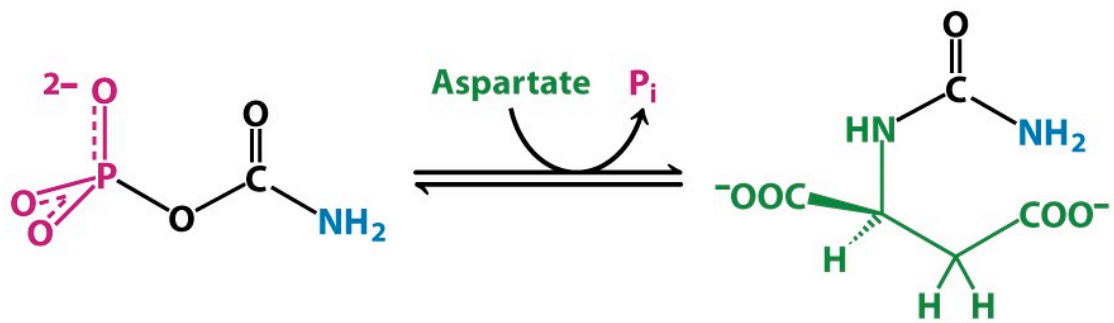
Generic Mechanism: ATP-grasp domains (nucleotide syntheses too)



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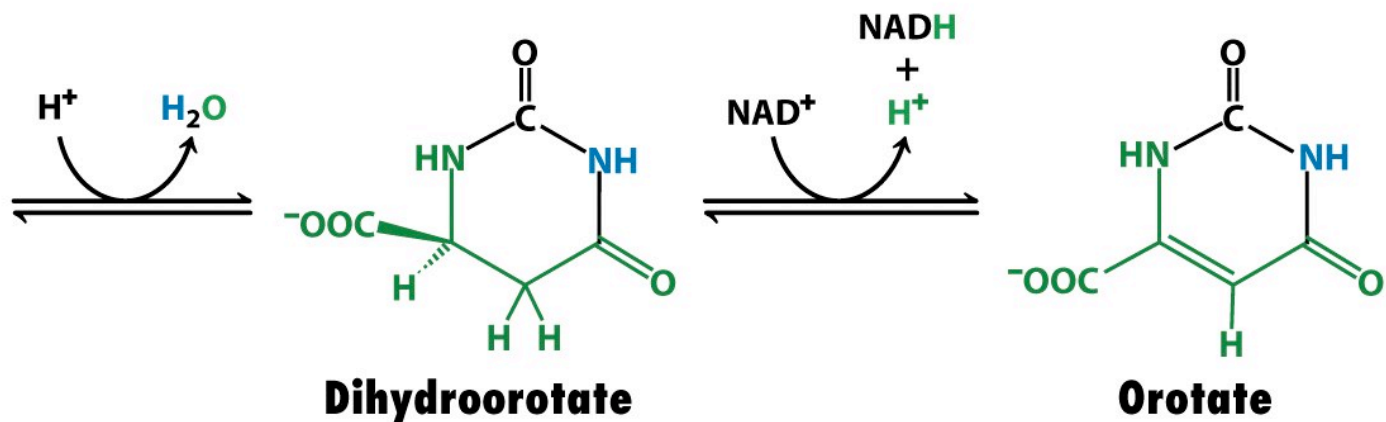
<http://cathwww.biochem.ucl.ac.uk/cgi-bin/cath/GotoCath.pl?cath=3.30.1490.20>





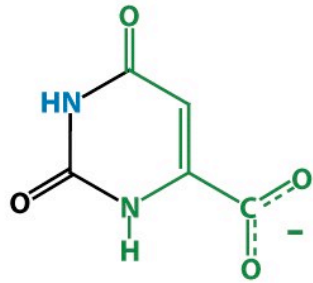
Carbamoyl phosphate

Carbamoylaspartate



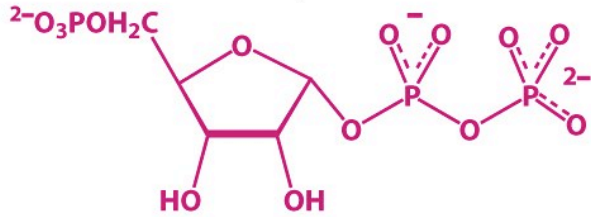
Dihydroorotate

Orotate

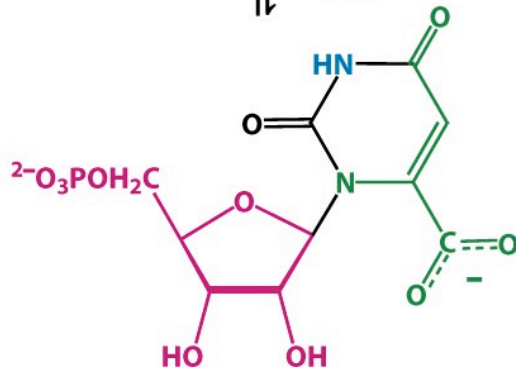


Orotate

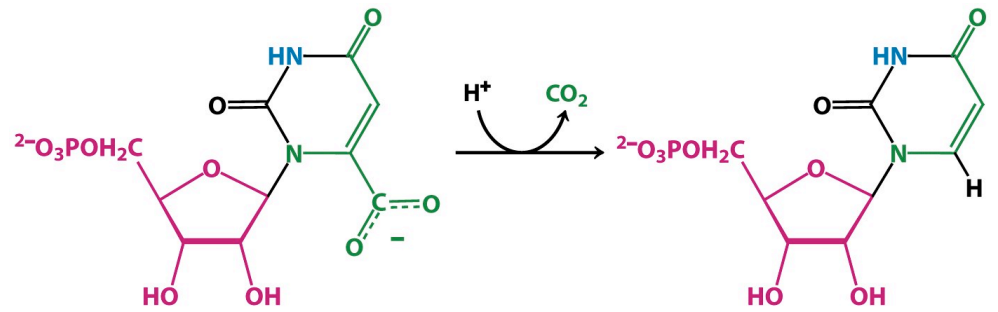
+



5-Phosphoribosyl-1-pyrophosphate (PRPP)



Orotidylate

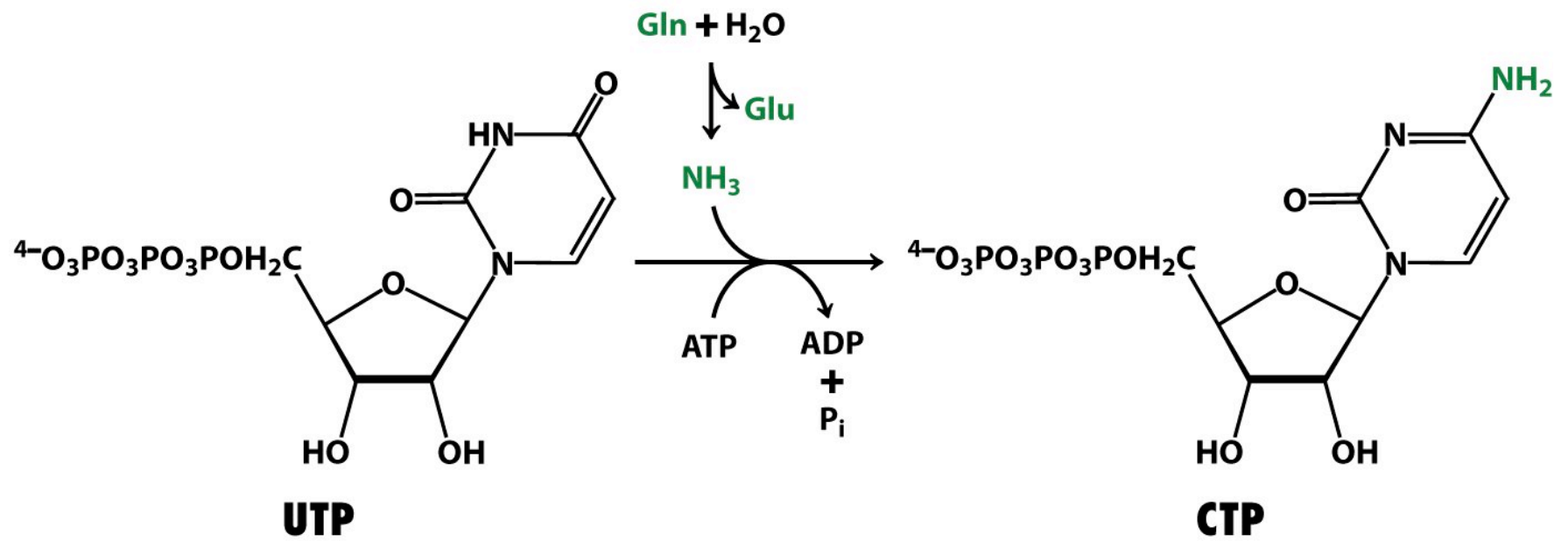


Orotidylate

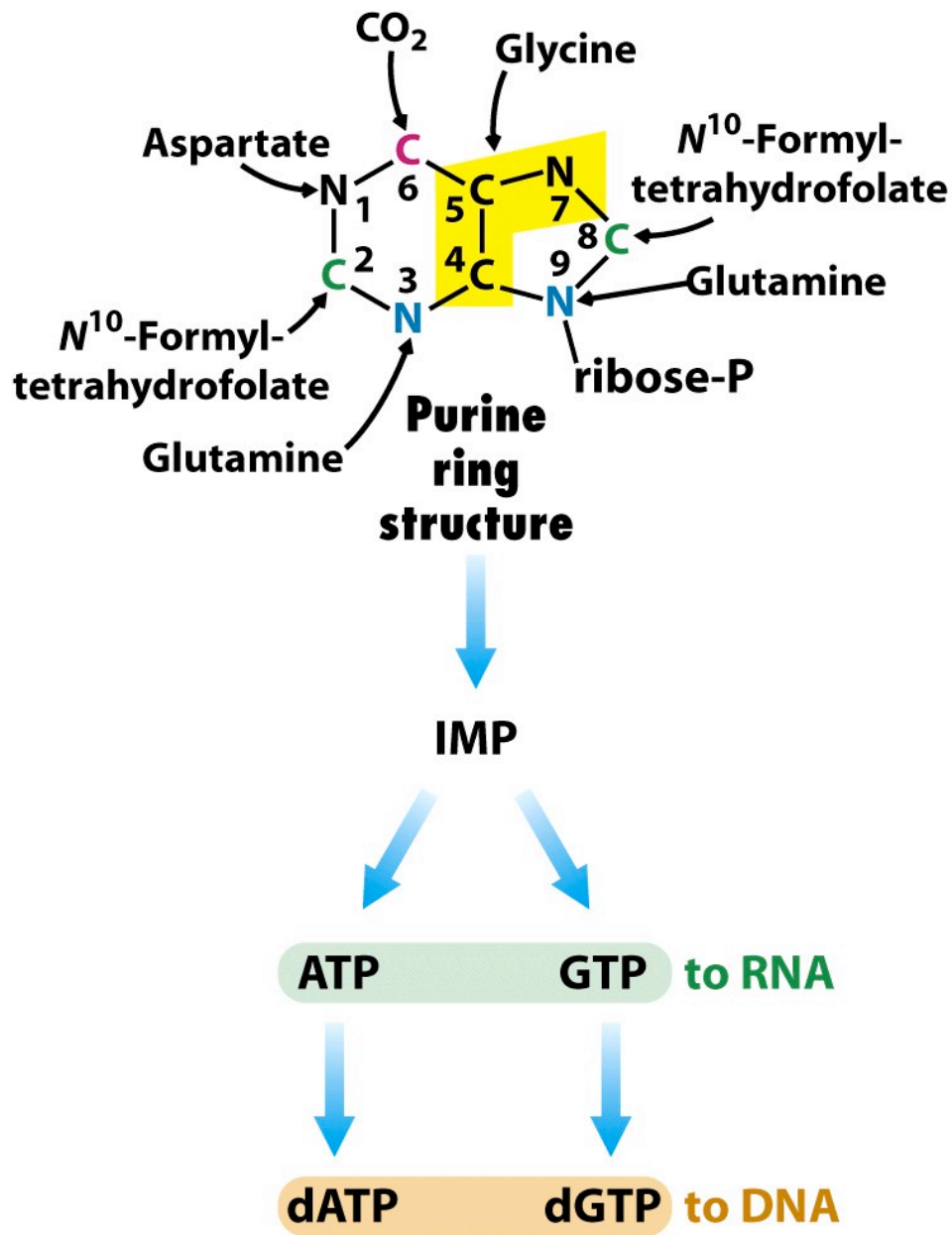
Uridylate

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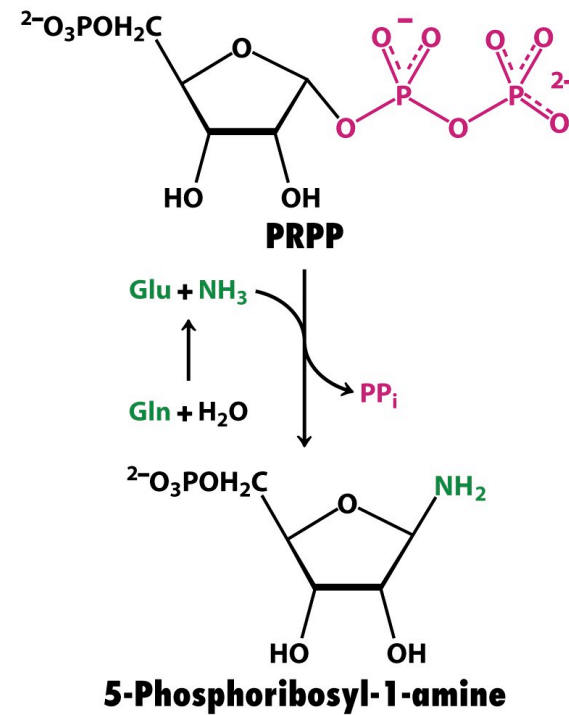
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To start off:



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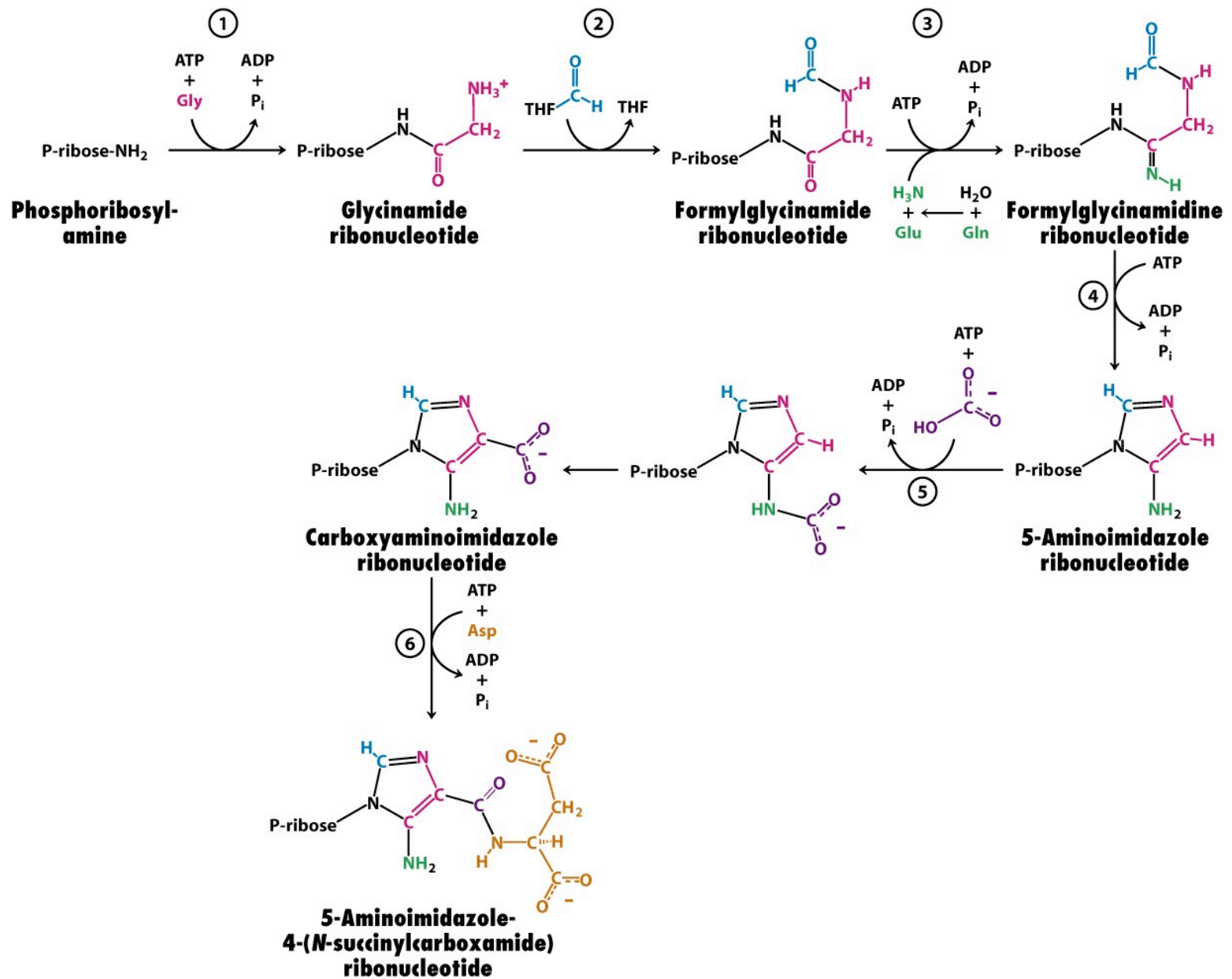


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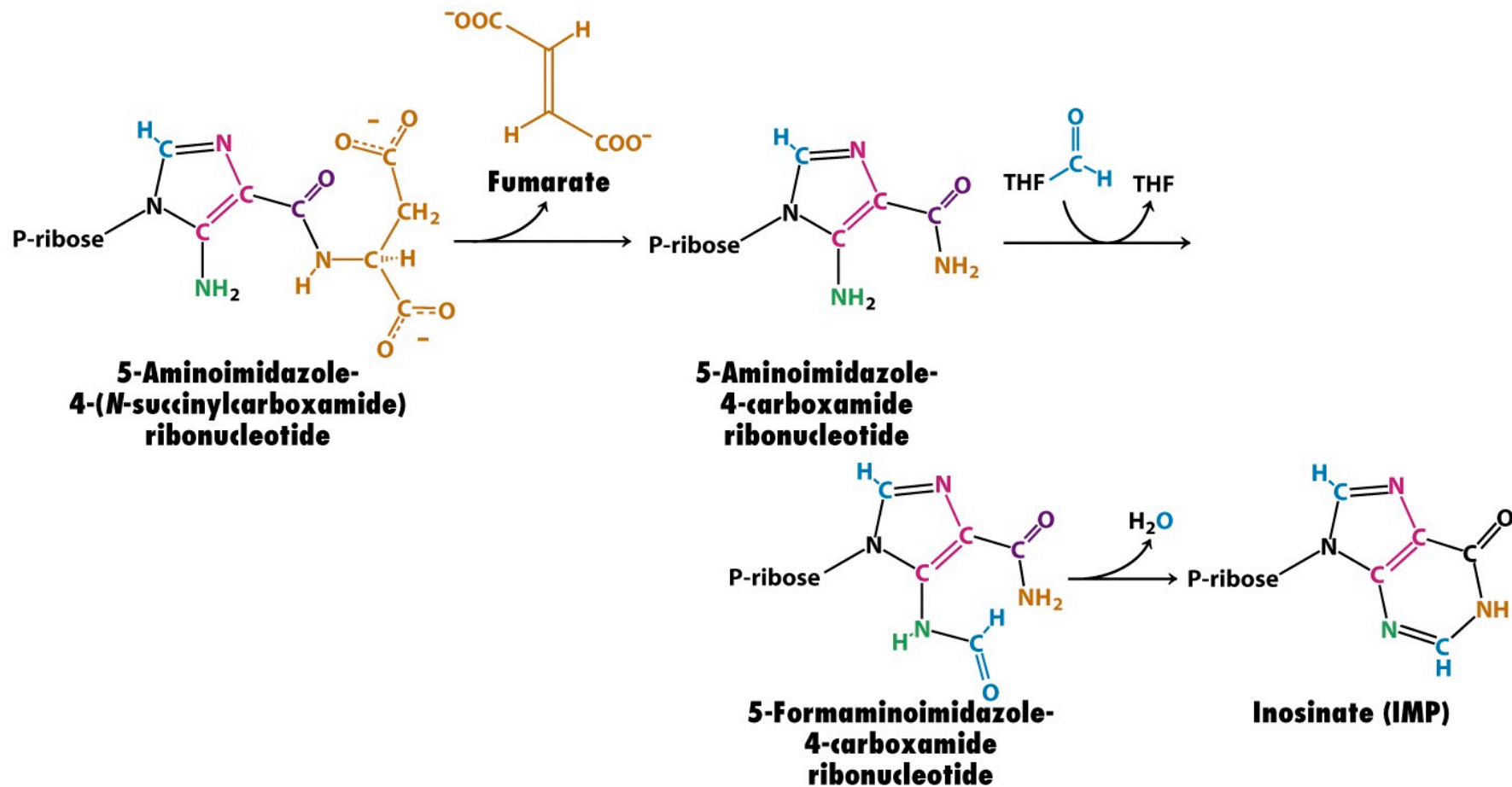


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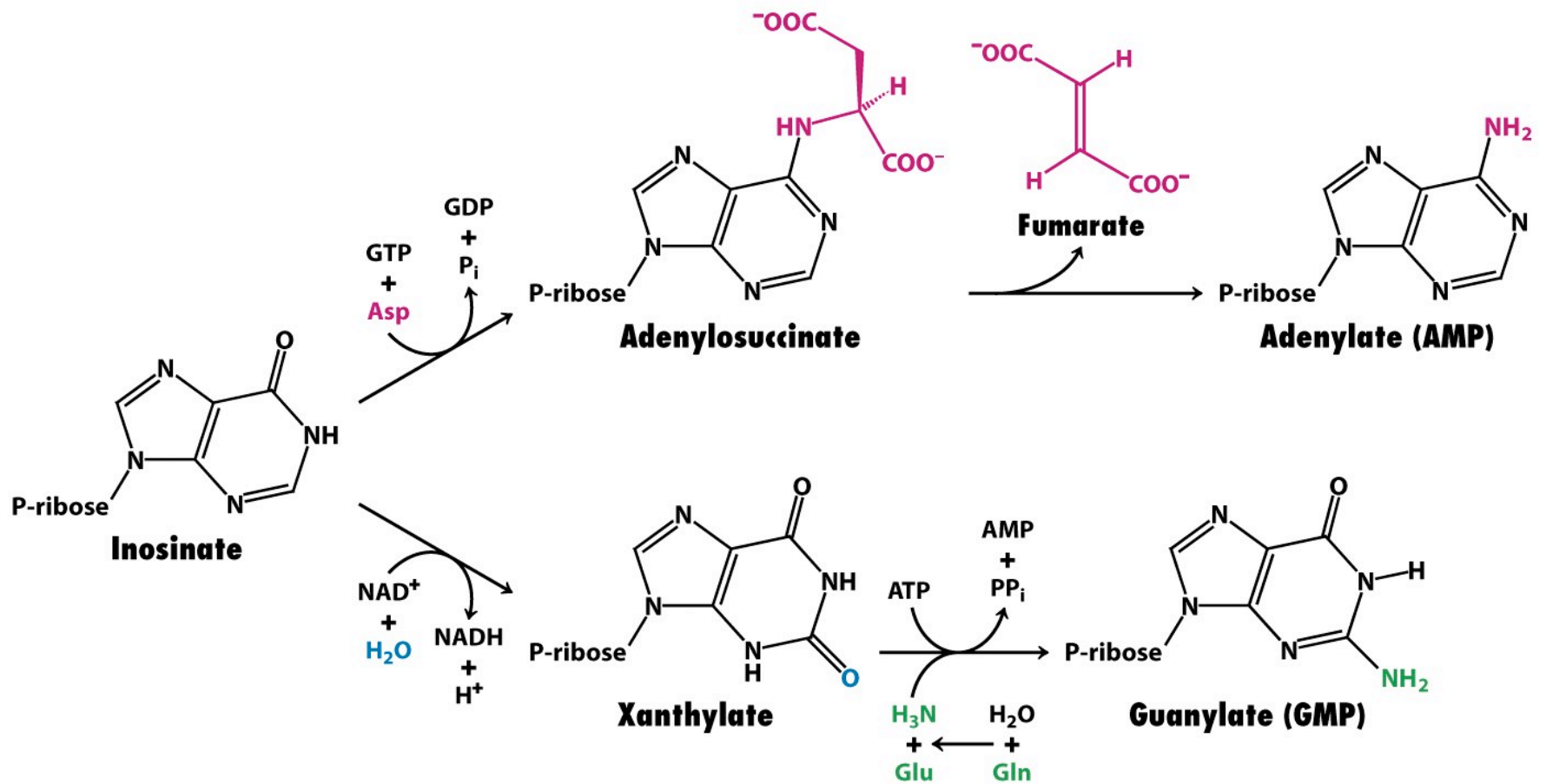
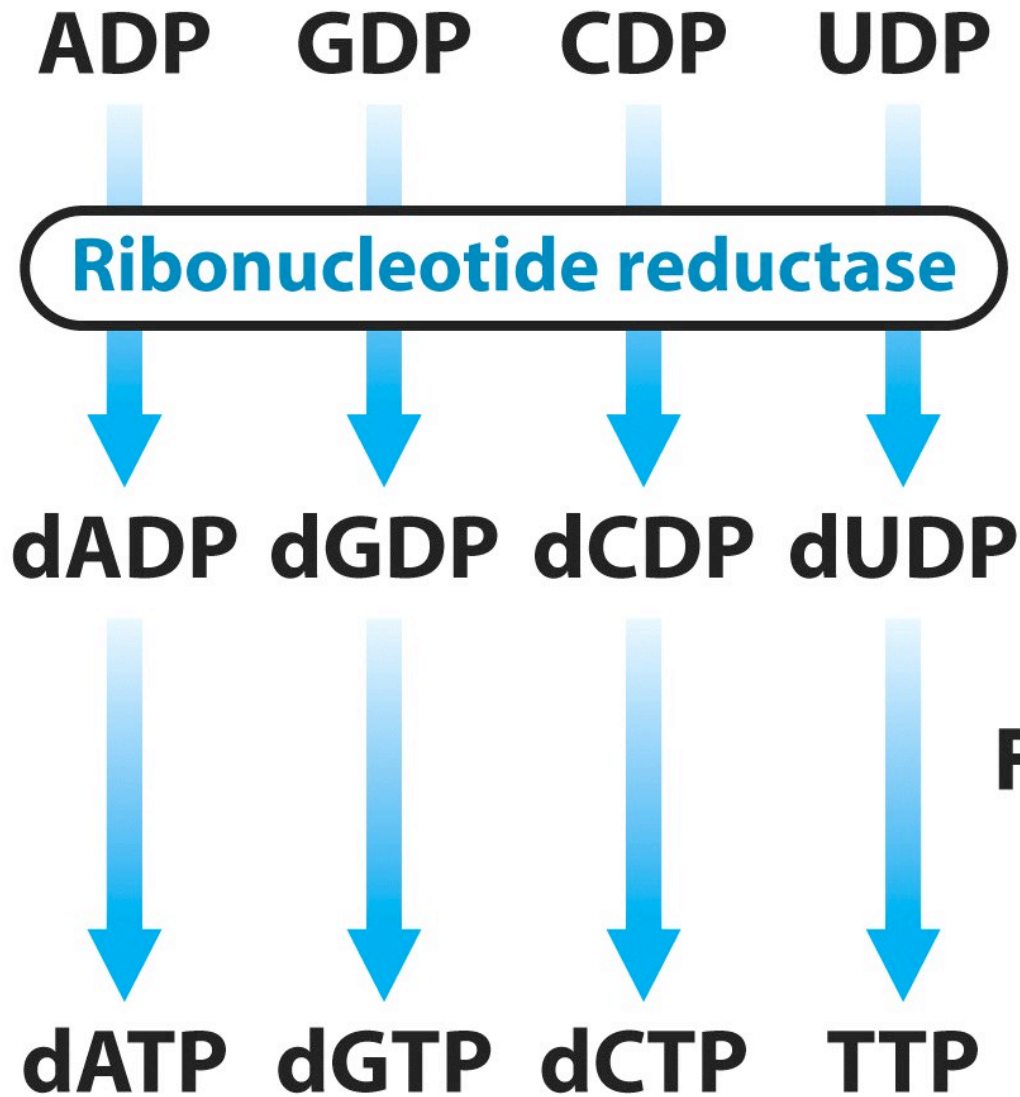


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**Products of
ribonucleotide
reductase**

**Further processing
yields dNTP**

Ribonucleotide Reductase

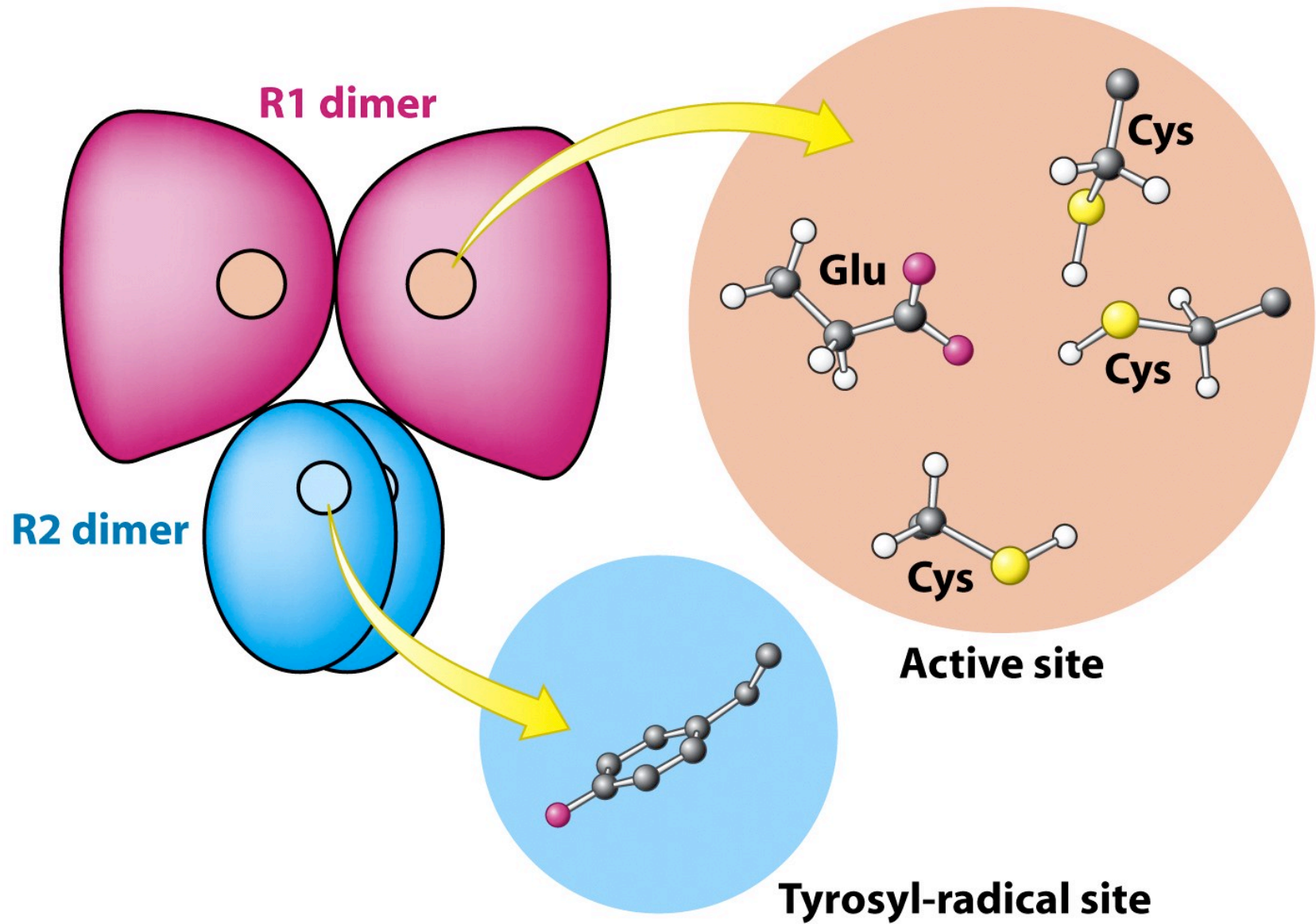


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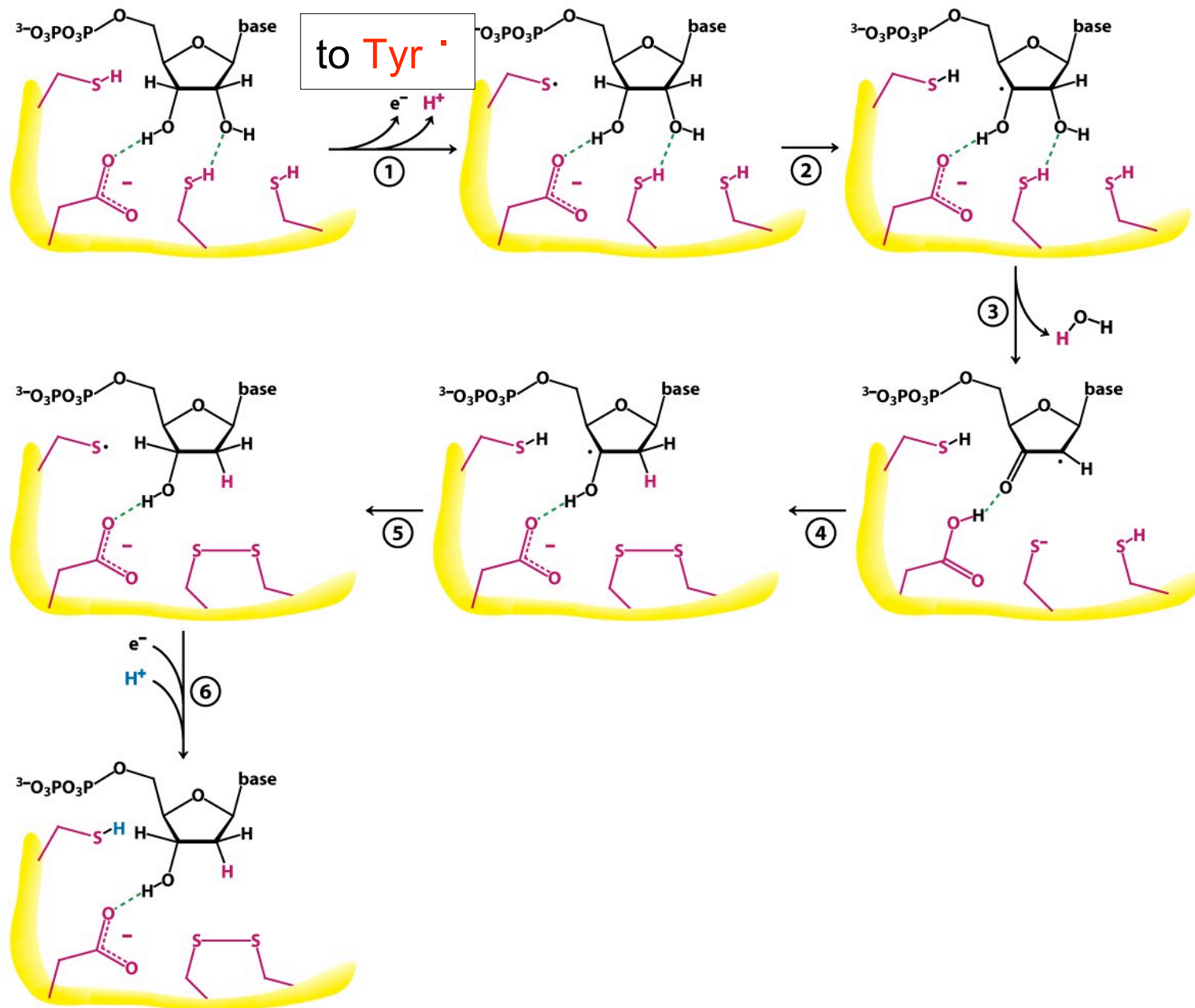


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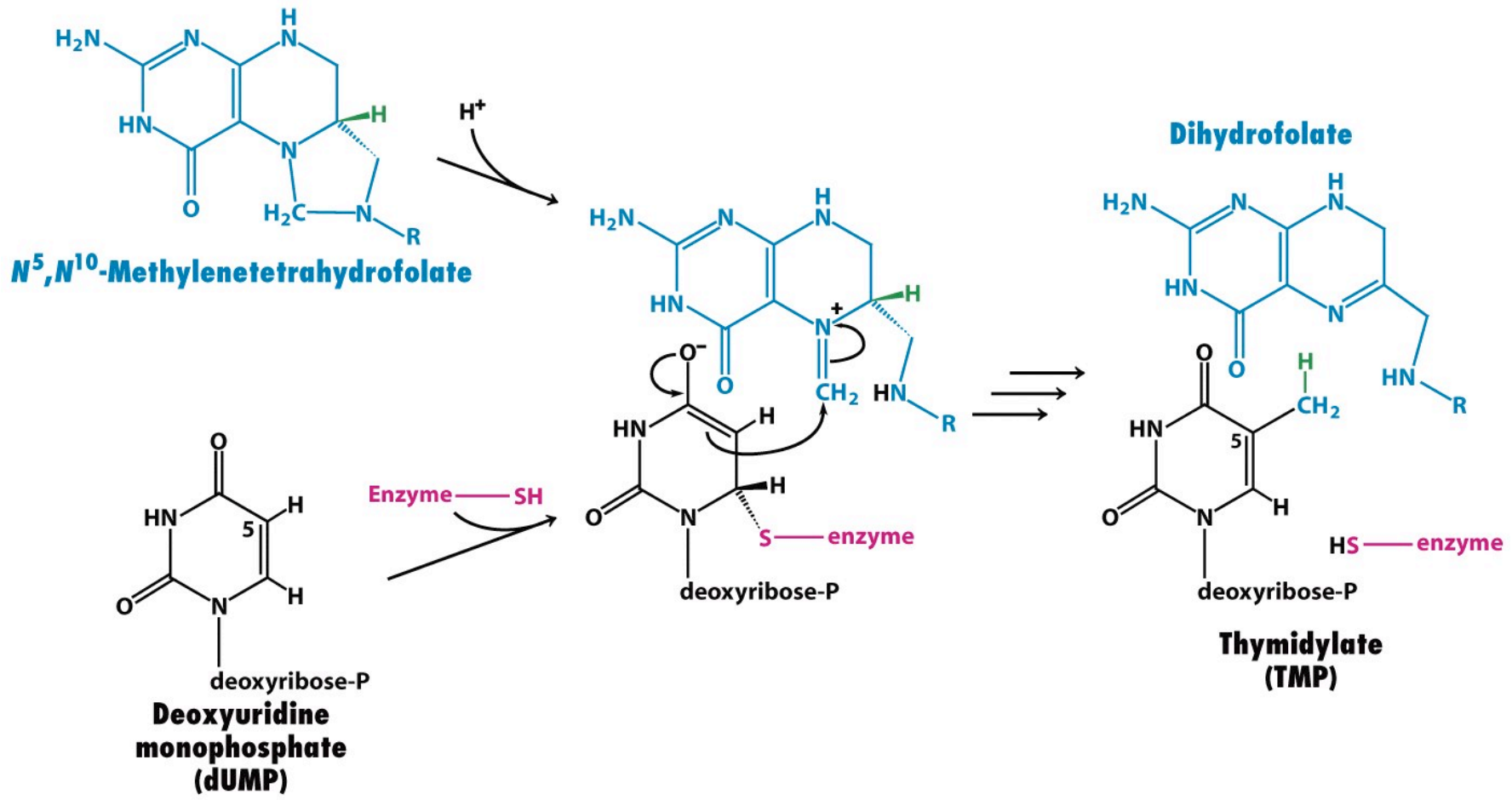


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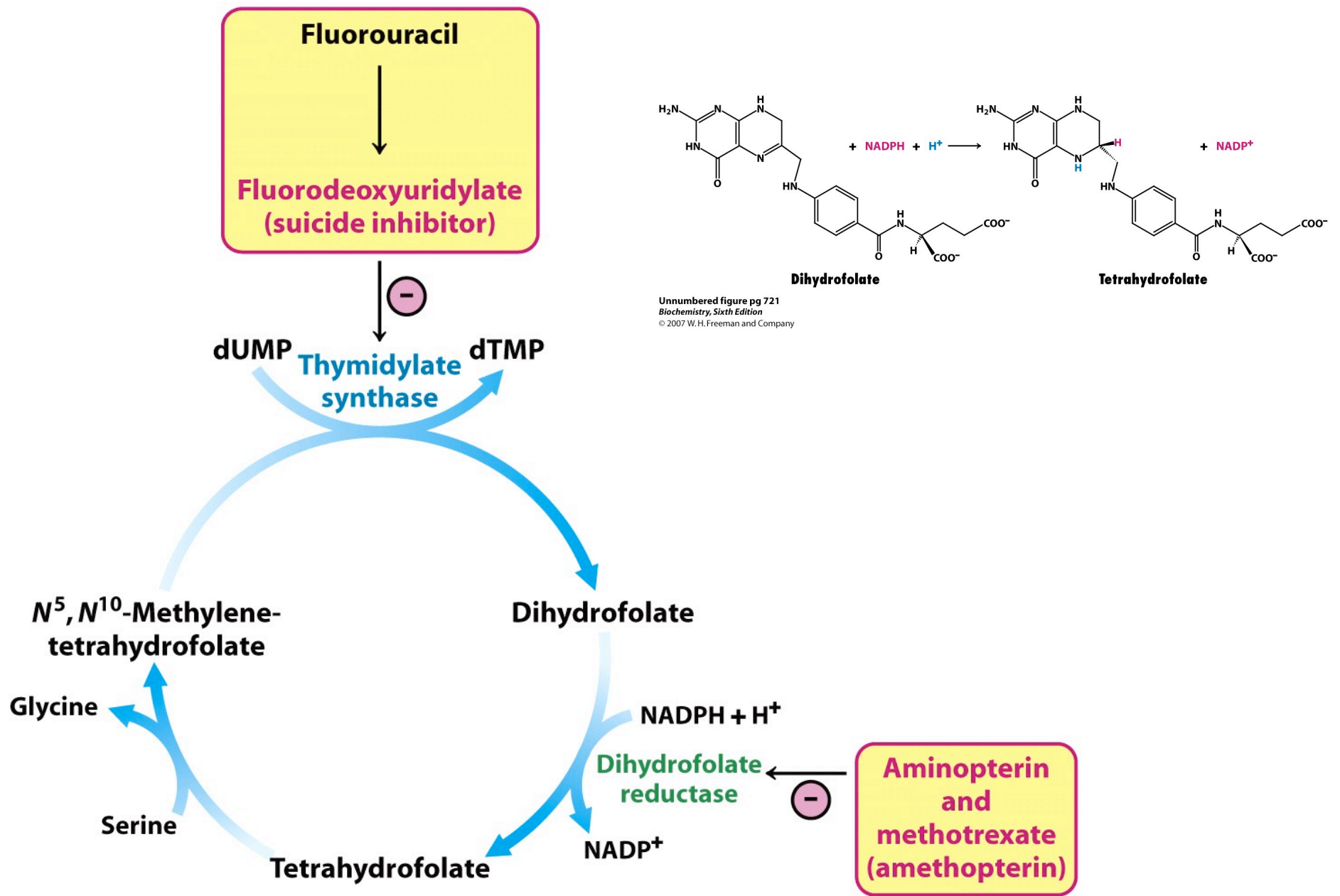


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Suicide Inhibition

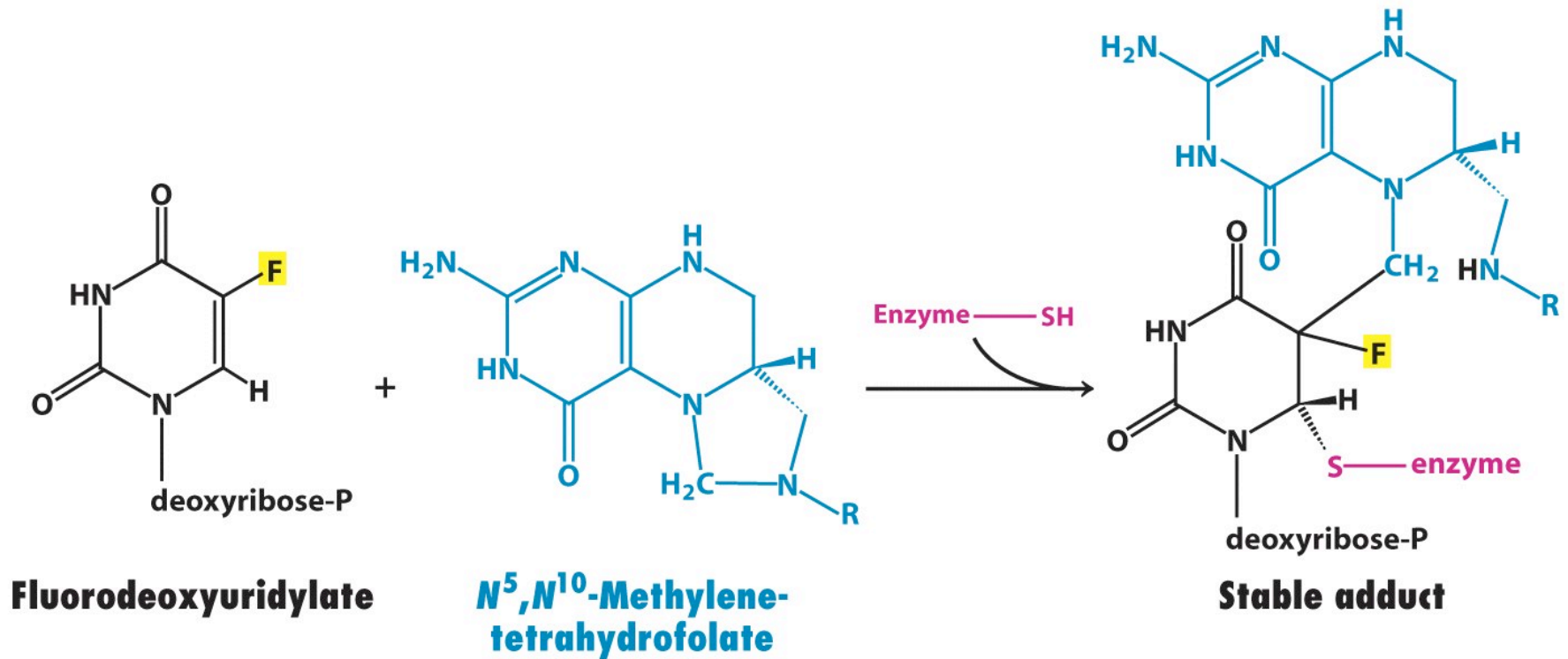


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Pyrimidine regulation



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Purine regulation

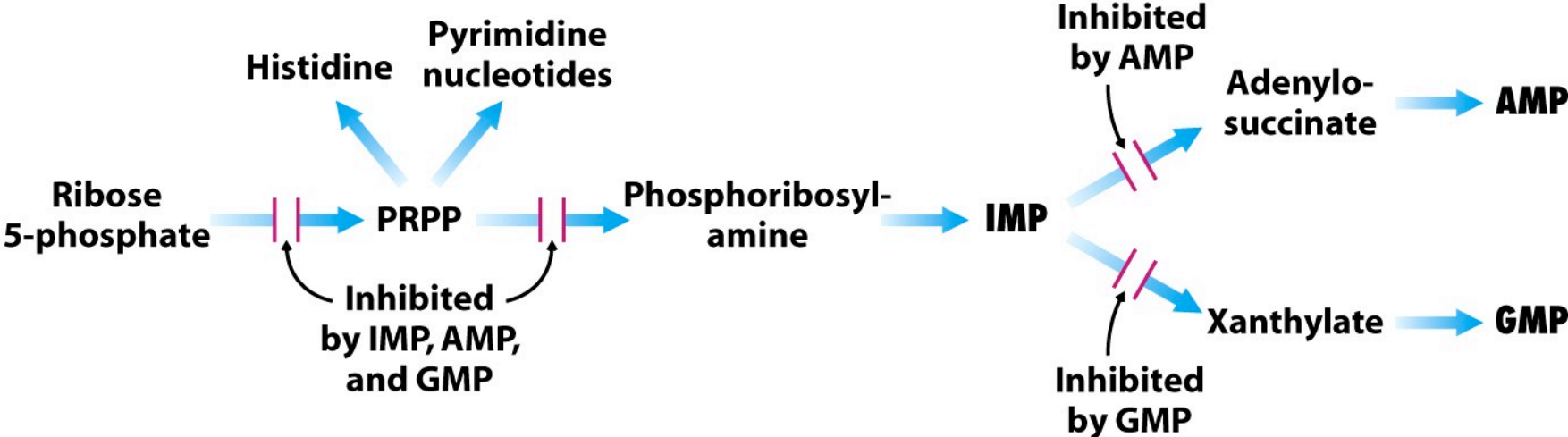


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Regulation of overall activity

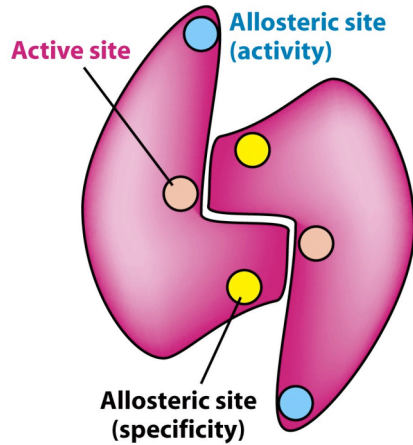
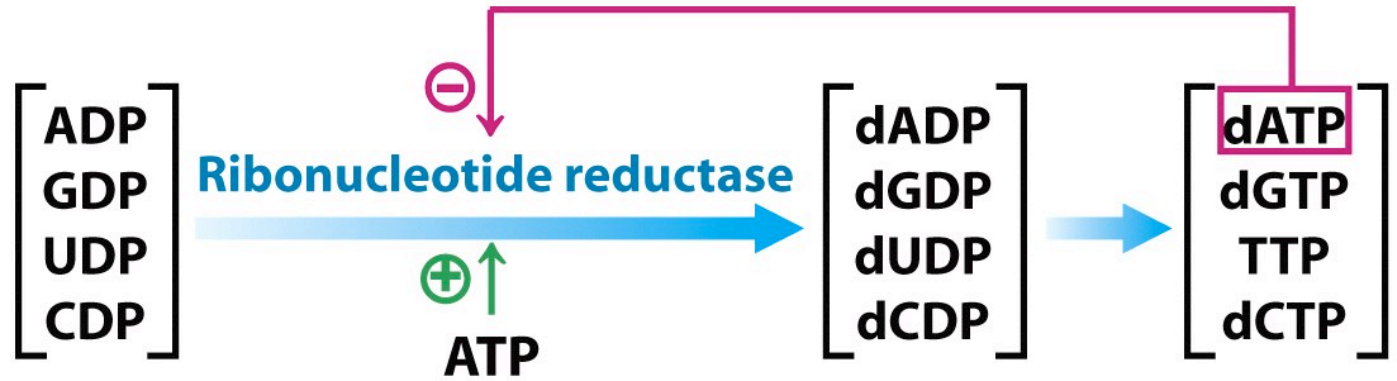


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Regulation of substrate specificity

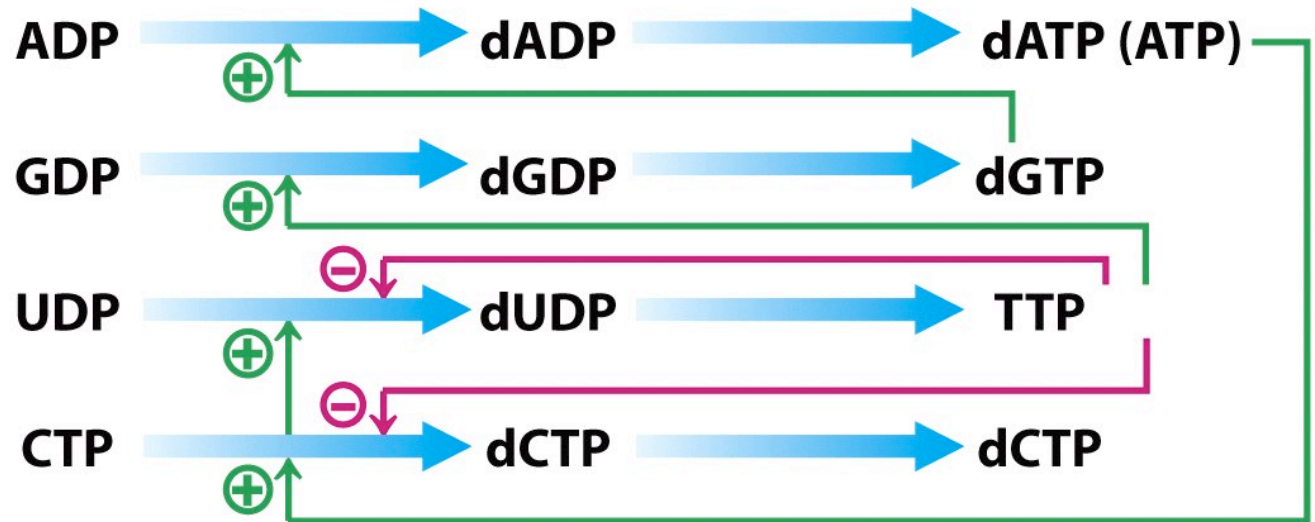


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Purine Degradation

GENE THERAPY!!

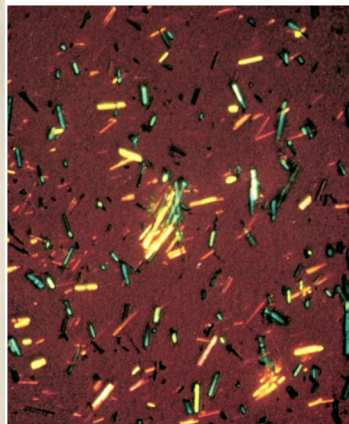
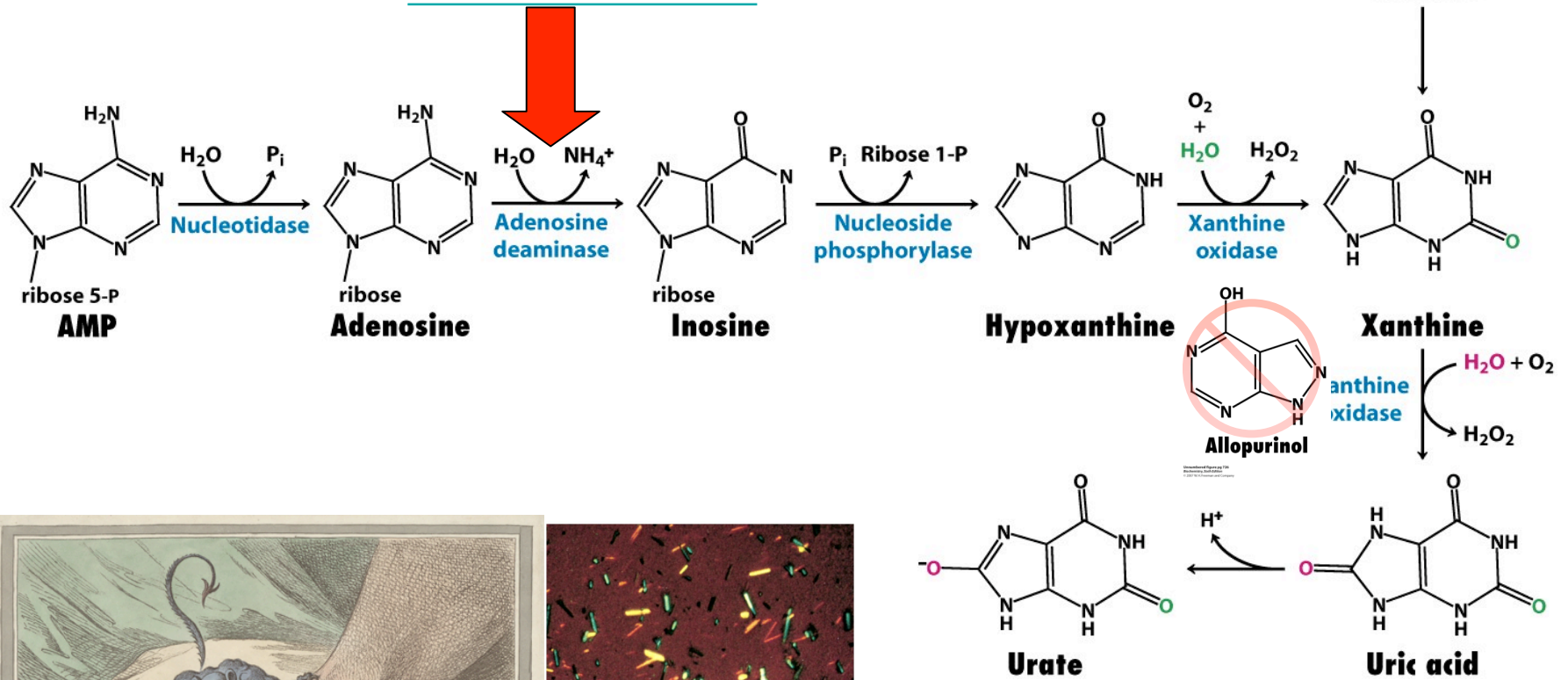


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The Gout James Gillray(1757-1815), artist